Model intercomparison of indirect effect

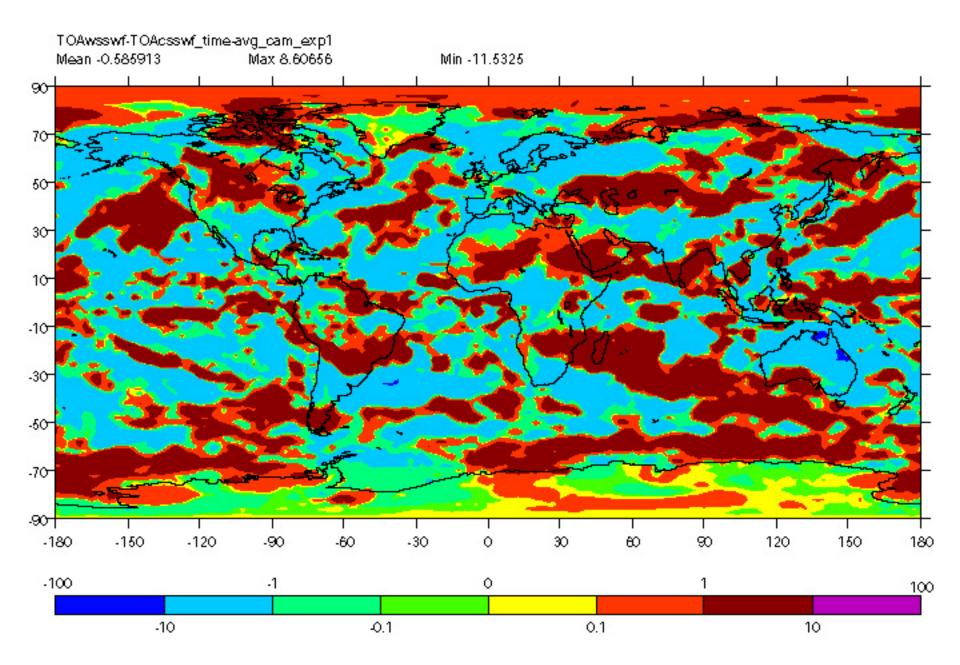
Joyce E. Penner Aerocom Workshop Oslo, June 15 - 17, 2005

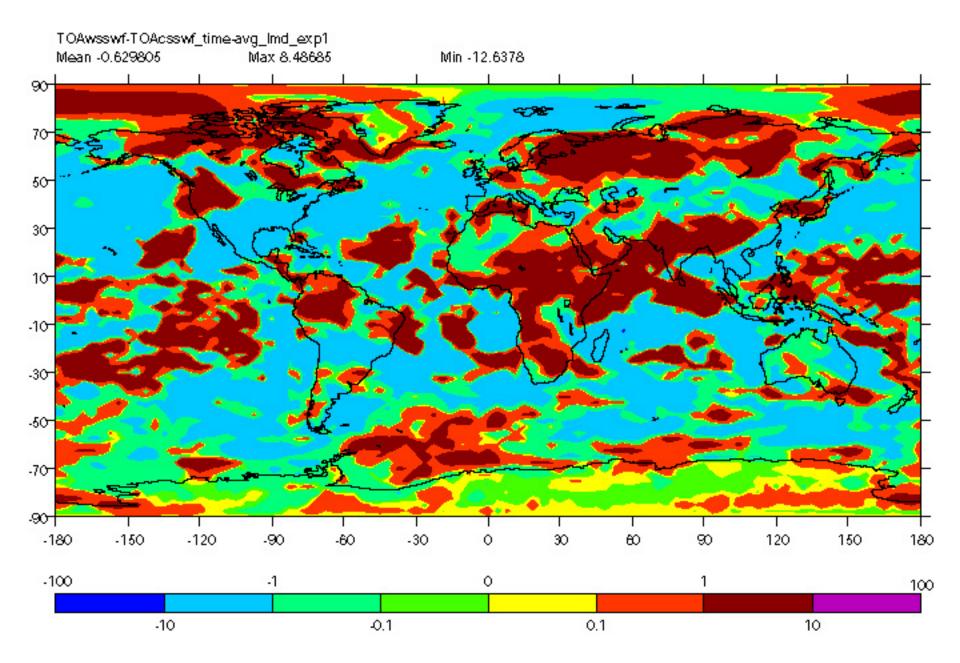
Prescribed experiments

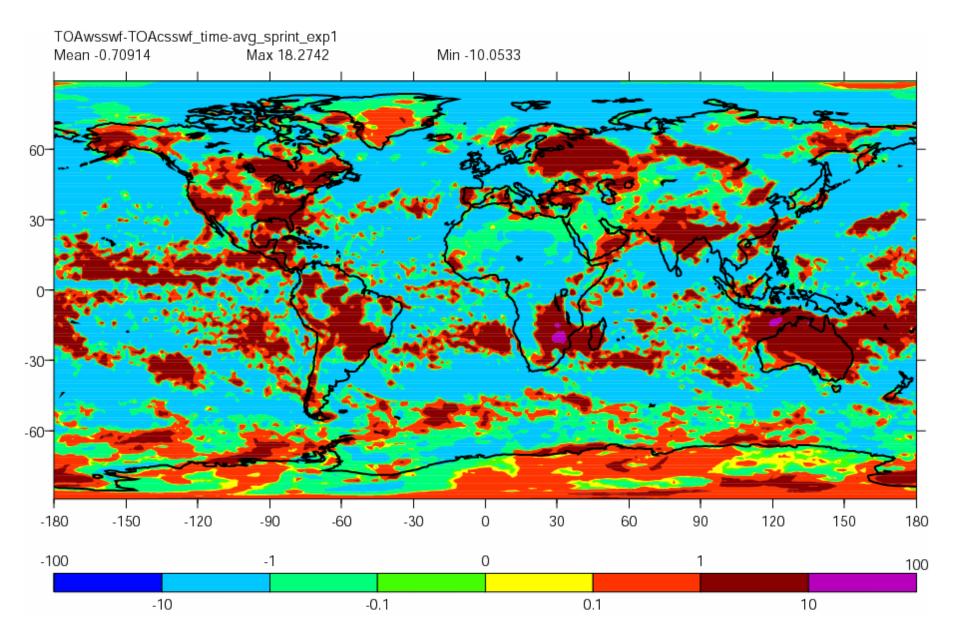
- Prescribed aerosol mass; no effect of aerosols on precipitation efficiency; common treatment of precipitation efficiency; common treatment of cloud droplet number parameterization; does not include aerosol direct effects on the heating profile
- Prescribed aerosol mass and size distribution; no effect on precipitation by aerosols; common treatment of precipitation efficiency; no common cloud droplet number parameterization; does not include aerosol direct effects on the heating profile
- 3. Prescribed aerosol mass and size distribution; common treatment of effect of aerosols on precipitation efficiency; no common cloud droplet number parameterization; does not include aerosol direct effects on the heating profile

Prescribed experiments

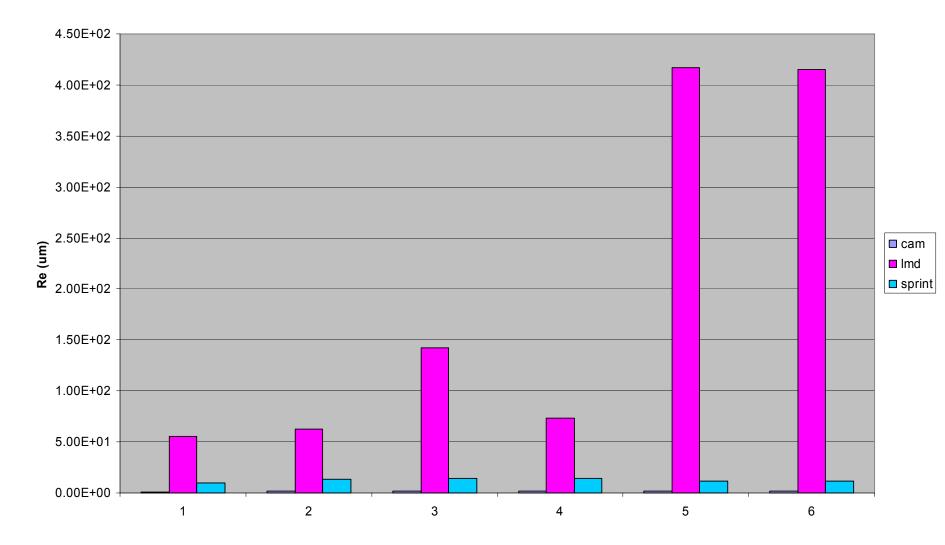
- Prescribed aerosol mass and size distribution; NO common treatment of effect of aerosols on precipitation efficiency; no common cloud droplet number parameterization; does not include aerosol direct effects on the heating profile
- 5. Prescribed aerosol sources; no common treatment of effect of aerosols on precipitation efficiency; no common cloud droplet number parameterization; does not include aerosol direct effects on the heating profile
- 6. Prescribed aerosol sources; no common treatment of effect of aerosols on precipitation efficiency; no common cloud droplet number parameterization; includes aerosol direct effects on the heating profile



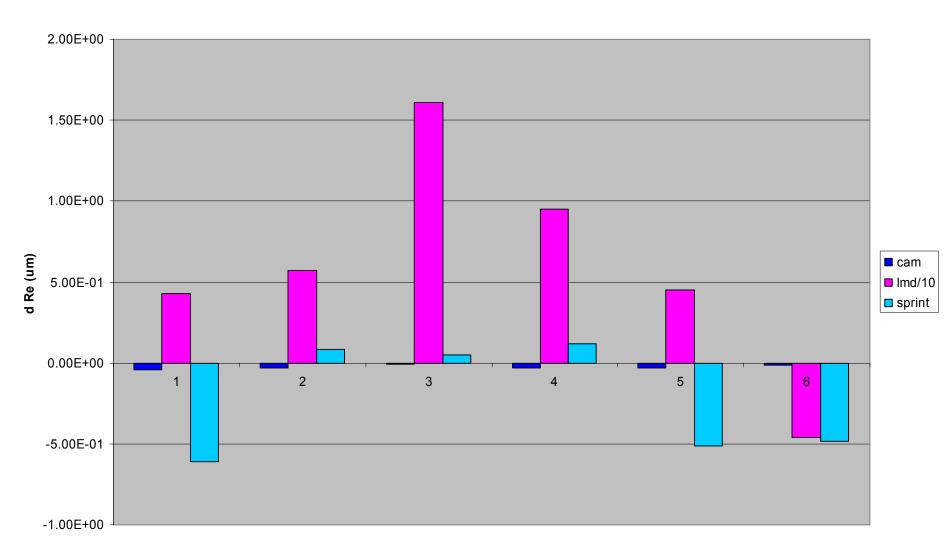




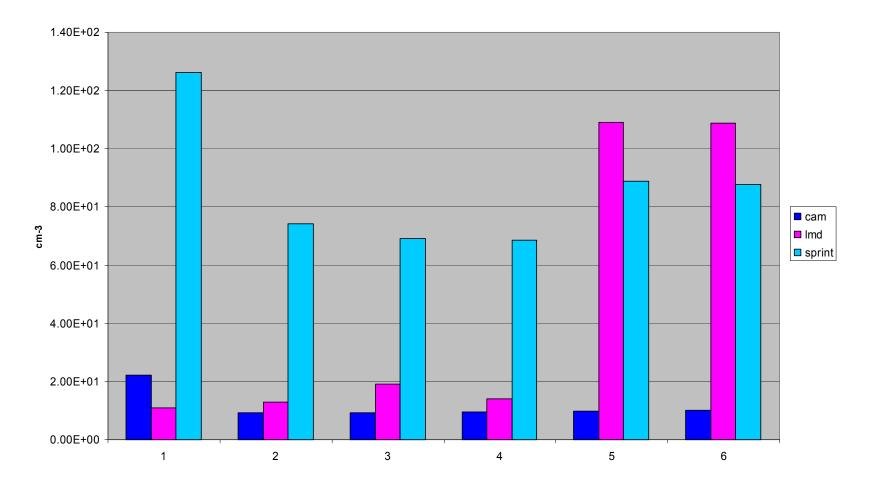
Cloud Effective Radius



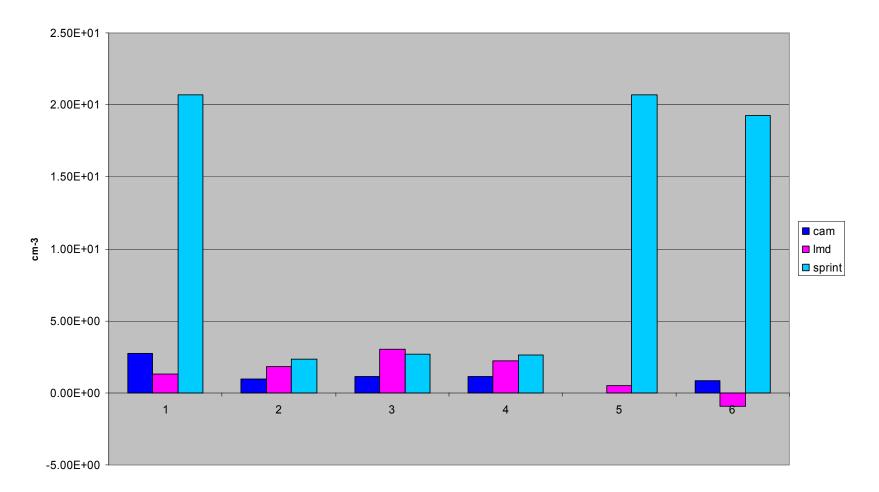
Change in Effective Radius



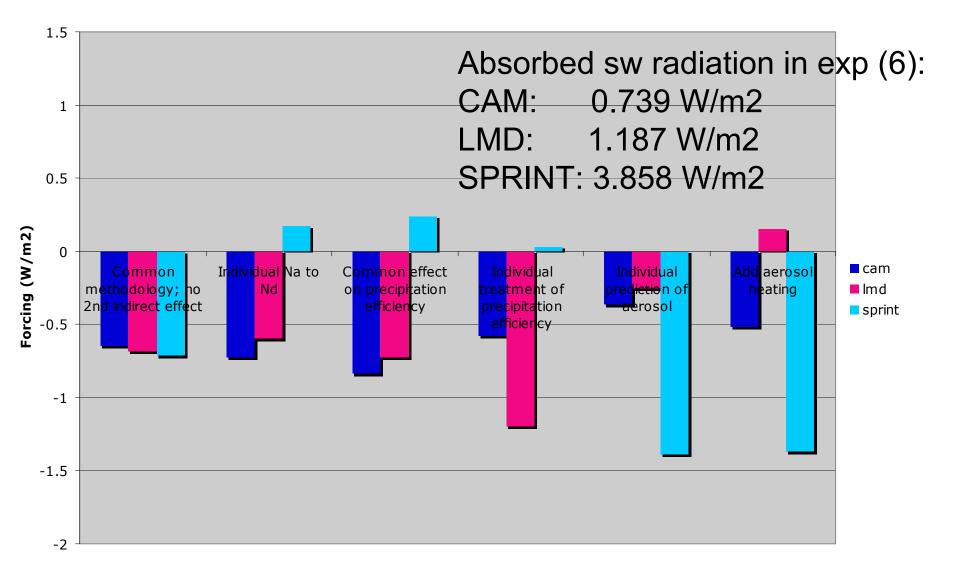
Cloud Number Concentration



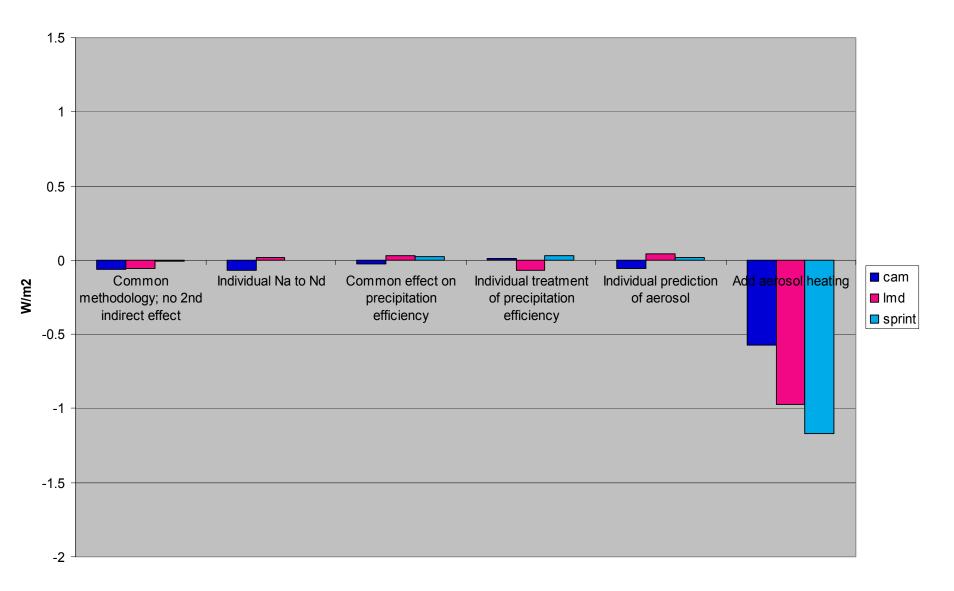
Change in Number Concentration

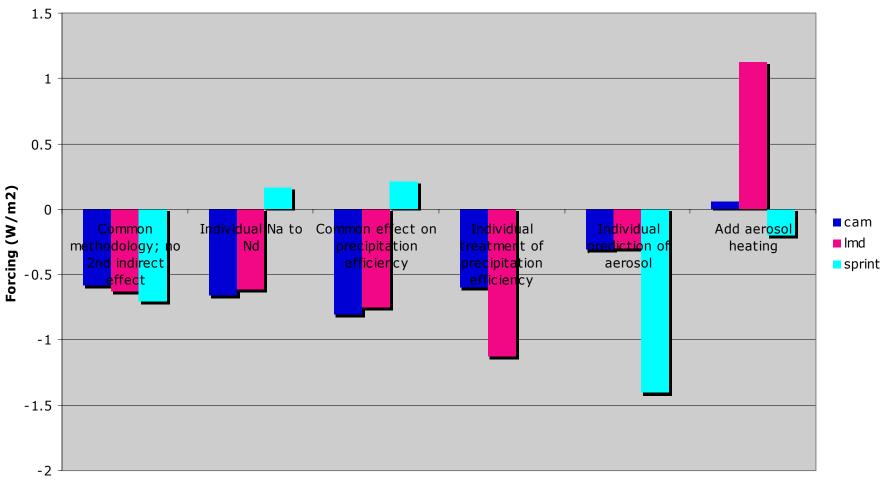


Whole sky forcing

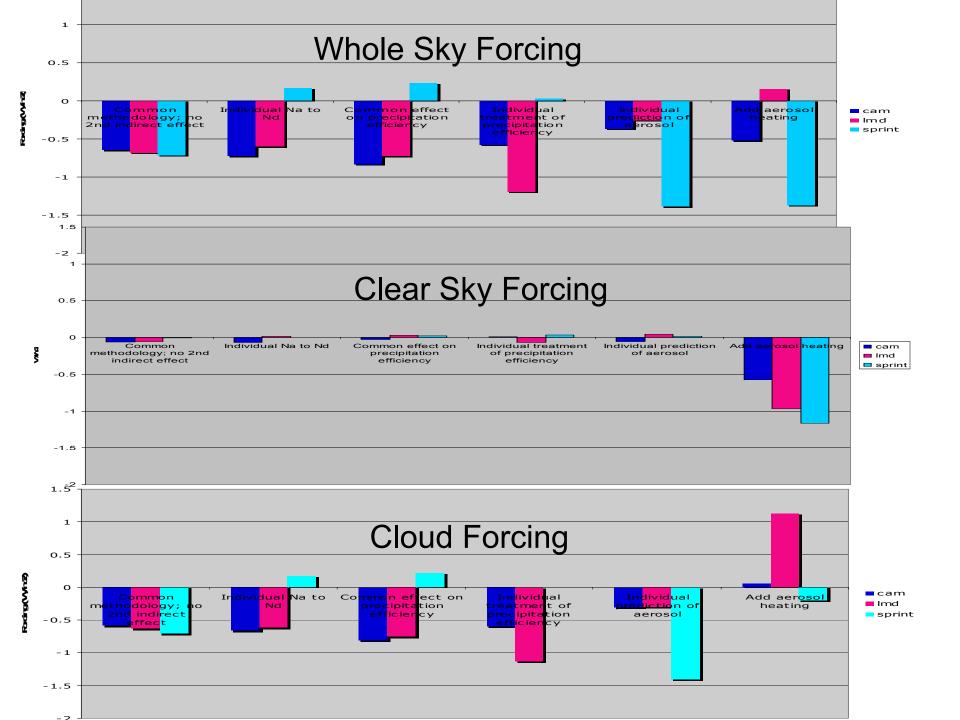


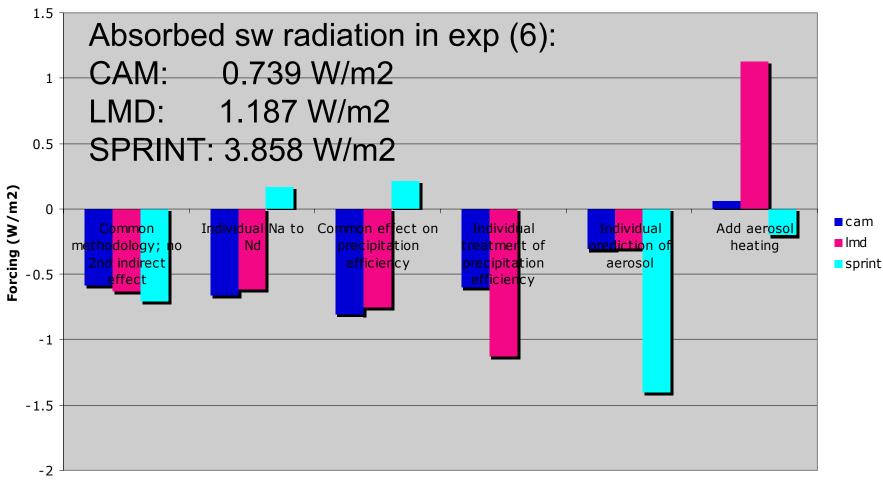
Clear sky Forcing



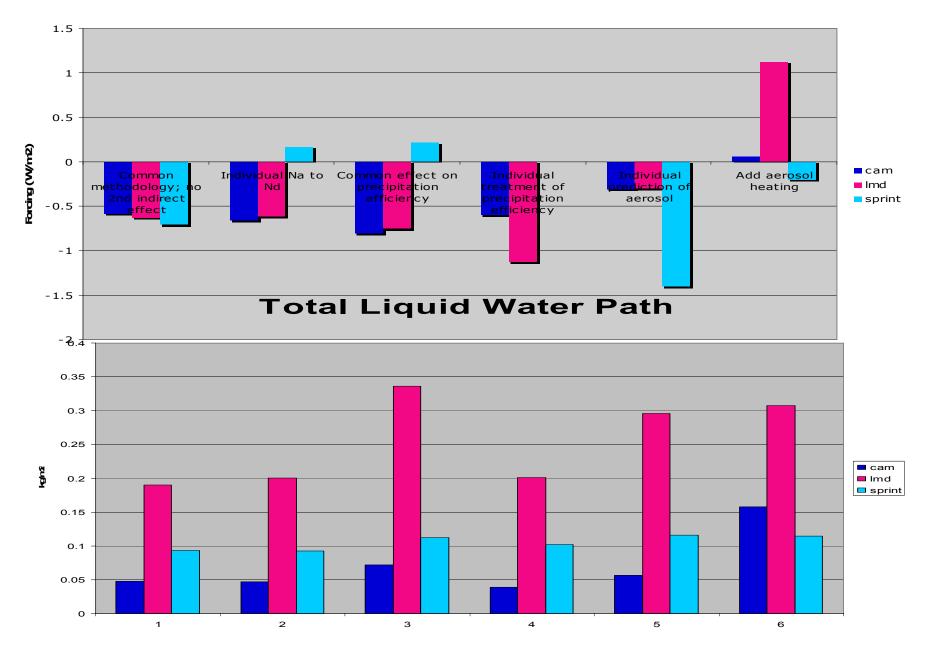


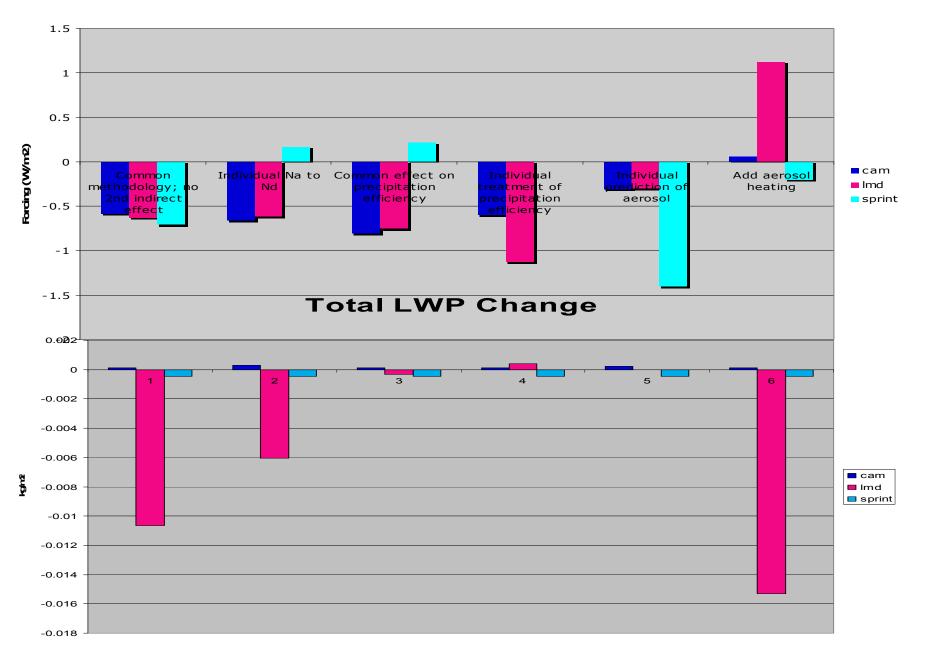
Experiment



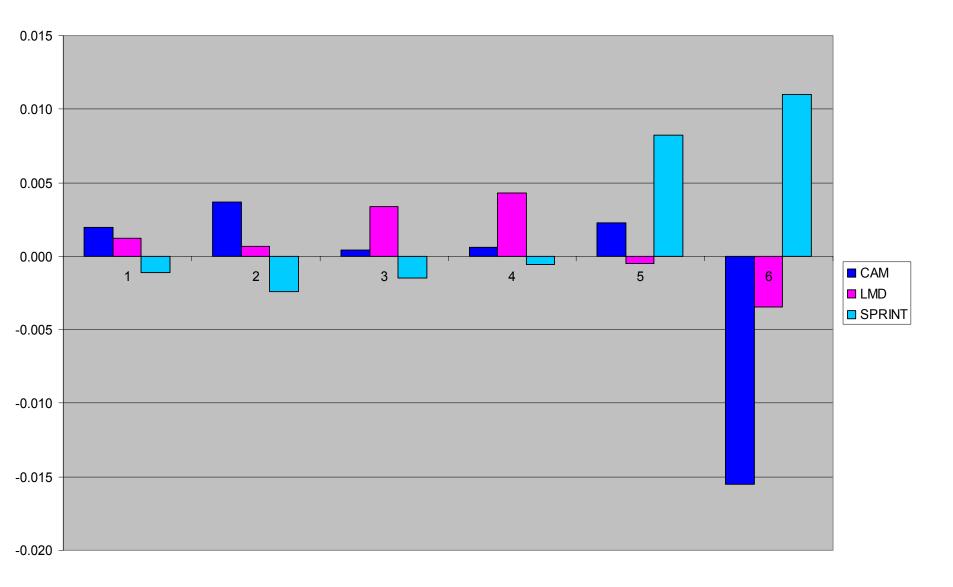


Experiment

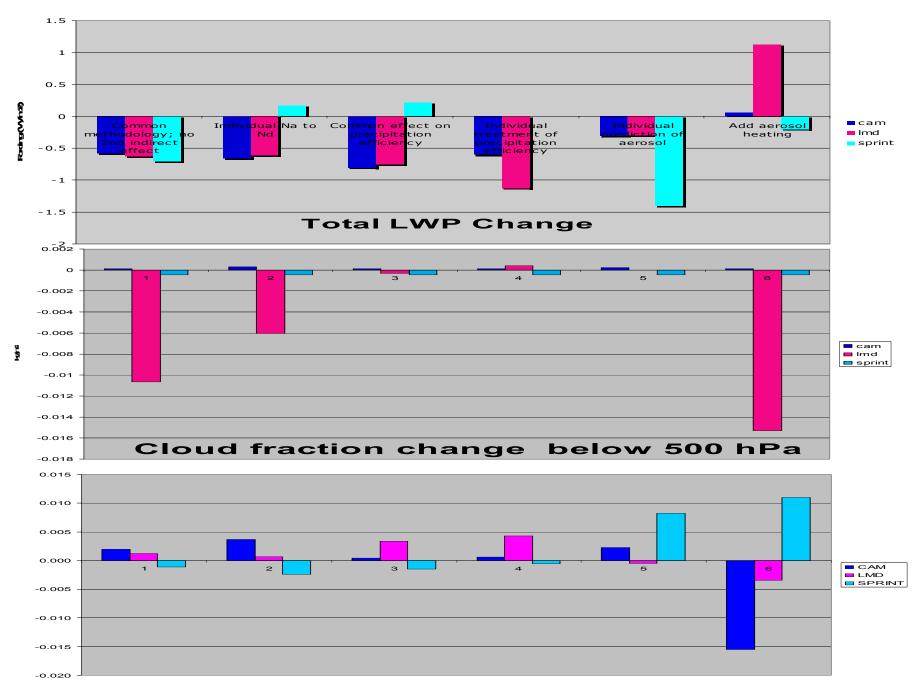


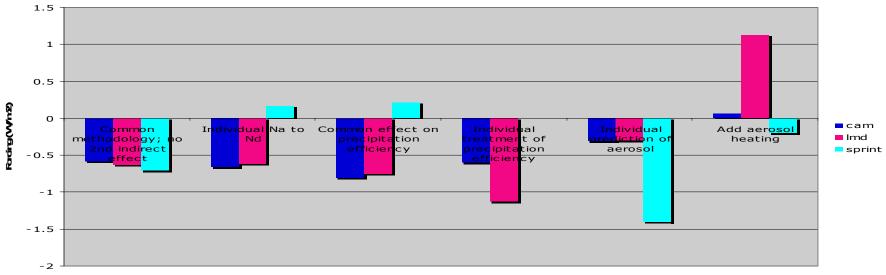


Cloud fraction change below 500 hPa



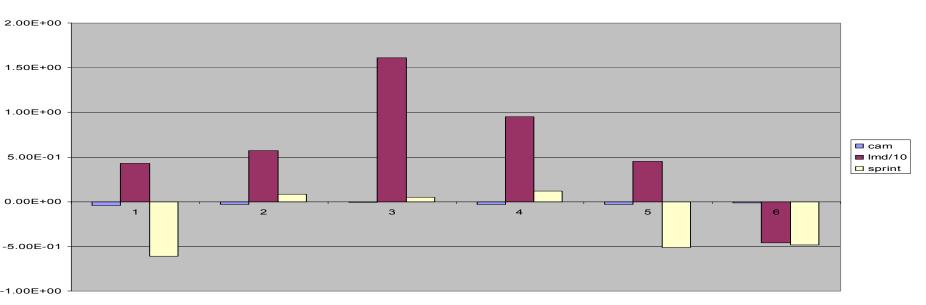
Cloud forcing





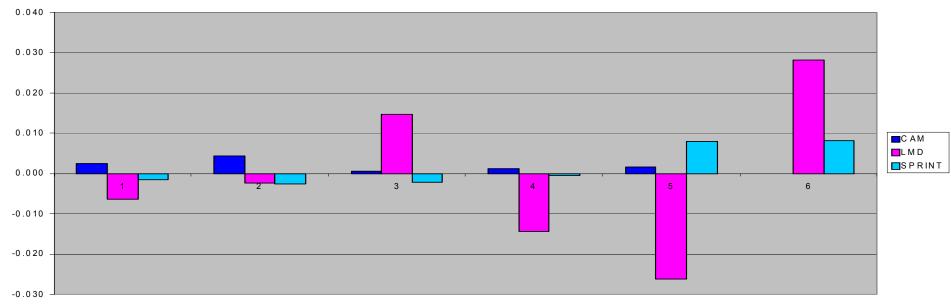
Experiment

Change in Effective Radius



Conclusions

Cloud fraction change w/o zeros below 500 hPa



Cloud fraction change below 500 hPa

